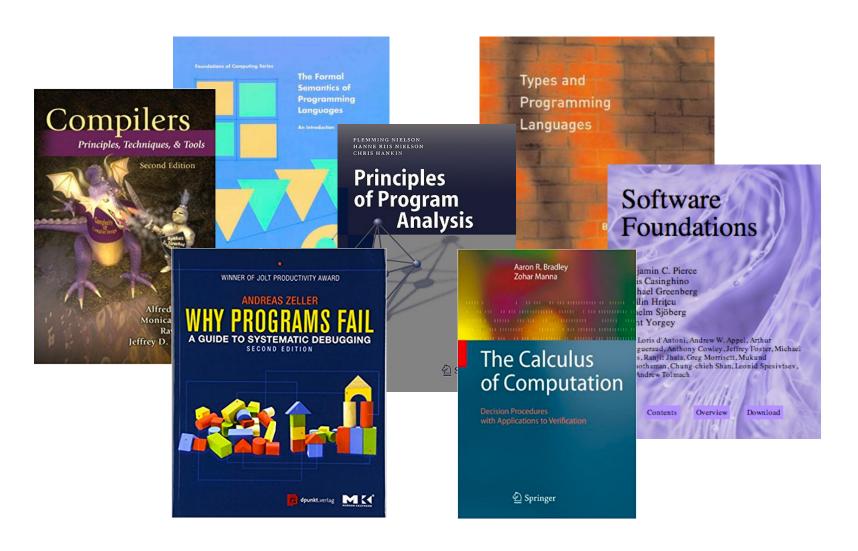
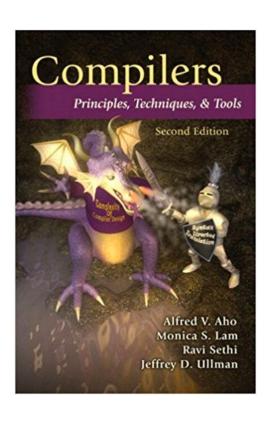
## Software Analysis and Testing Recommended Books



### Compilers: Principles, Techniques & Tools by Aho, Lam, Sethi, Ullman

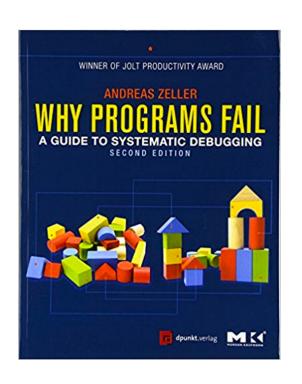


A classic book on Compilers (also called "Dragon book").

#### Relevant to course lessons on:

- Dataflow Analysis
- Pointer Analysis
- Type Systems, and
- Constraint-Based Analysis (including Datalog).

# Why Programs Fail: A Guide to Systematic Debugging by Andreas Zeller



#### **Book Website:**

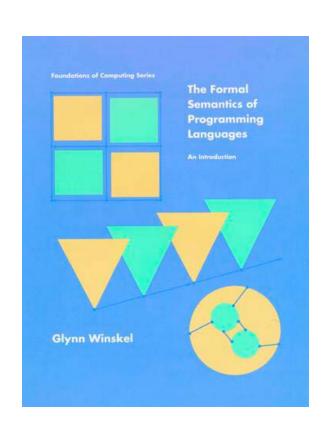
http://www.whyprogramsfail.com

#### Relevant to course lessons on:

- Delta Debugging
- Automated Test Generation
- Statistical Debugging

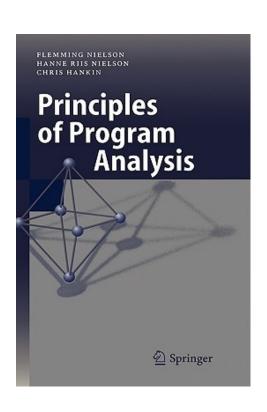
By author of Delta Debugging

### The Formal Semantics of Programming Languages by Glynn Winskel



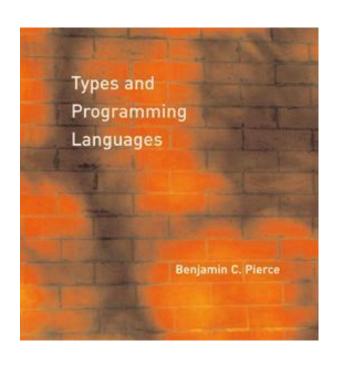
Describes formal ways to rigorously specify the meaning of programs in a given language (e.g. the WHILE language from the course lesson on Dataflow Analysis).

### Principles of Program Analysis by Nielson, Nielson, Hankin



Describes how to define dataflow analyses and prove them correct (i.e. sound) with respect to the concrete semantics of the language.

### Types and Programming Languages by Benjamin Pierce

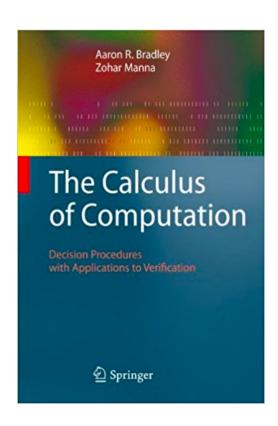


#### **Book Website:**

http://www.cis.upenn.edu/~bcpierce/tapl/

Relevant to course lesson on Type Systems

### The Calculus of Computation by Bradley and Manna

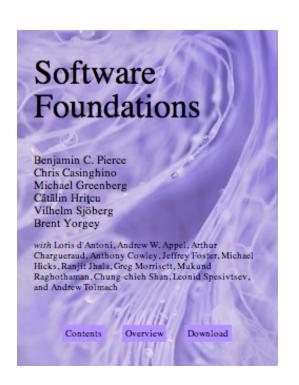


Describes decision procedures with applications to program verification.

Useful in understanding how constraint solvers such as those used in course lessons on Constraint-Based Analysis and Dynamic Symbolic Execution work. These solvers can be viewed as decision procedures.

### **Software Foundations**

### by Benjamin Pierce et al.



#### Book website:

http://www.cis.upenn.edu/~bcpierce/sf/current/
(Available free online!)

Covers interactive theorem proving, which can prove richer program properties but is less automated.

Static analyses (e.g. dataflow analyses or type systems) can be viewed as lightweight theorem provers for *automatically* proving simpler program properties.